

Message Text

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TO AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 122303

FOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY ROGERS

FOL SENT ACTION TO SECSTATE MAY 23, 1975 FROM LIMA

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L LIMA 4291

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, BDIS, ENRG, SCUL, PINT, ORTA, PE/US, CI

SUBJ: AMBASSADOR MEETS WITH FORIEGN MINISTER

1. FOREIGN MINISTER DE LA FLOR CALLED AMBASSADOR TO
MINISTRY ON MAY 22 FOR ONE AND A HALF HOUR CONVERSATION.
WHILE PRINCIPAL TOPIC DISCUSSED WAS CIVIL AIR PROBLEM (SEPTTEL),
MEETING TOUCHED ON SEVERAL OTHER ASPECTS OF U.S./PERUVIAN
RELATIONS.

2. TWO U.S. PROTESTS TO GOP:

A. MINISTER REFERRED TO TWO RECENT PROTESTS U.S. HAS
MADE TO GOP, THE FIRST ON GOP EFFORT TO HOLD PRELIMINARY RUMP
SESSION WITHOUT U.S. PARTICIPATION PRIOR TO OASGA, AND THE
SECOND OVER GOP'S FULSOME CONGRATULATIONS TO VIET CONG FOR
THEIR VECTORY OVER "IMPERIALISM." BOTH CASES, HE SAID, WERE
INSTANCES OF OVERREACTION BY A BIG, DEVELOPED COUNTRY TO
PLAUSIBLE MOVES BY A SMALL, LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRY.
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NOTHING SINISTER SHOULD HAVE BEEN READ INTO PERU'S EFFORT TO
CALL MEETING PRELIMINARY TO OASGA; PURPOSE WAS TO GET LATINS
TO TALK MATTERS OVER AMONG THEMSELVES ("YOU KNOW HOW LATINS
ARE--WE LIKE TO TALK."), AND TO UNDERTAKE SOME ADVANCE PREPAR-
ATION FOR SESSION SO THAT SUBSEQUENT FORMAL MEETINGS WOULD BE

MORE BUSINESSLIKE AND PRODUCTIVE. UNFORTUNATELY, U.S. OFFICIALS DO NOT UNDERSTAND LATIN MENTALITY (SIC) AND SO MININTERPRETED PERU'S EFFORTS.

B. TURNING TO U.S. PROTEST OVER GOP'S VIET CONG RECOGNITION, DE LA FLOR SAID THAT ACTING DIRECTOR GENERAL DE LA PUENTE HAD TELEPHONED HIM THAT SAME NIGHT (MAY 9) TO TELL HIM OF AMBADDADOR'S DEMARCHE. MINISTER SAID PROTEST CAUGHT HIM COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE, SINCE HE HAD BEEN WITH SECRETARY KISSINGER BOTH THAT DAY AND THE DAY BEFORE, AND THE SECRETARY HAD MADE NO MENTION OF IT. DE LA FLOR GRANTED THAT SUBJECT WAS RAISED DURING HIS MEETING WITH SECRETARY THE NEXT DAY. MINISTER WENT ON TO DEFEND GOP ACTION, NOTING THAT IT IS CONSISTENT WITH GOP'S THIRD WORLD POLICY AND DOES NOT MEAN THAT GOP SHARES COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. NOTING THE TIMING OF THE TWO U.S. PROTESTS, DE LA FLOR COMMENTED THAT DEMARCHE ON VIET CONG RECOGNITION WAS PROBABLY RESULT OF U.S. UNHAPPINESS OVER PERU'S PRELIMINARY OAS MEETING AND WOULD NOT OTHERWISE HAVE BEEN MADE. AMBASSADOR SAID THIS NOT THE CASE AND DREW MINISTER'S ATTENTION TO OUR SIMILAR PROTEST TO INDIA. U.S. COULD BE EXPECTED TO MAKE SIMILAR PROTEST IN ALL CASES IN WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES GLORIFY VICTORY OF COMMUNISM OVER NATIONS WE HAVE BEFRIENDED.

3. GULF EXPROPRIATION: DE LA FLOR SAID HE HAD BEEN DISTURBED BY QUESTIONS ASKED HIM IN WHASINGTON AS TO WHETHER GULF EXPROPRIATION WAS IN RESPONSE TO TWO U.S. PROTESTS. THIS OF COURSE NOT THE CASE. EXPROPRIATION WAS SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT IN WHICH, FOR QUITE DISTINCT REASONS, PERU FELT IT MUST ACT AS IT DID. MINISTER SAID HE HAD ALSO BEEN ASKED WHY THERE HAD BEEN NO PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH U.S. THIS, HE SAID, WAS BECAUSE DECISION HAD BEEN MADE IN CABINET MEETING AND THERE HAD BEEN NO TIME TO CONSULT. (NOTE: HERE MINISTER CONTRADICTED ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL DE LA PUENTE, WHO HAD EARLIER TOLD AMBASSADOR THAT DECISION TO EXPROPRIATE WAS TEAKN SHORTLY AFTER MAY 2 REVELATION OF GULF BRIBERY ACTIONS.) MINISTER THEN COMPLAINED THAT U.S. PRESS IN TYPICAL FASHION HAD TREATED EXPROPRIATION CONFIDENTIAL

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AS CONFISCATION; THIS IS NOT THE CASE AND PERU INTENDS MAKE FULL COMPENSATION. DE LA FLOR COMMENTED HE WAS USED TO POOR TREATMENT AT HANDS OF U.S. PRESS, BUT THIS TO BE EXPECTED CONSIDERING FACT THAT HE DEALT WITH DIFFICULT ISSUES SUCH AS CUBA.

4. PERUVIAN PRESS TREATMENT OF U.S.: AMBASSADOR SAID THAT ONE ELEMENT CONTRIBUTING TO MOOD DE LA FLOR FOUND IN WASHINGTON IS THAT USG AND BUSINESS COMMUNITY HAVE BECOME SENSITIZED BY CONSTANT BARRAGE OF ANTI-U.S. STATEMENTS ON PART OF PERUVIAN PRESS AND SOME GOP OFFICIALS. DE LA FLOR RESPONDED THAT U.S. SHOULD NOT BE SO THIN-SKINNED. AFTER ALL, PRESS IS MADE UP OF MANY DIFFERENT ELEMENTS RANGING ALL THE WAY TO TROTSKYITES, AND THESE ELEMENTS STATE THEIR OPINIONS FREELY, SOMETIMES TO

THE OFFENSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES. U.S. IS NOT ALONE. IN ONE TEN-DAY PERIOD, DE LA FLOR RECALLED, HE HAD RECEIVED PROTESTS FROM THE U.S., THE USSR, ARGENTINA, CHILE AND YUGOSLAVIA. AMBASSADOR RESPONDED THAT ONE BIG DIFFERENCE IS THAT ATTACKS ON U.S. ARE CONSTANT AND UNENDING. DE LA FLOR DEMURRED, BUT WAS SILENT WHEN AMBASSADOR ASKED HIM IF HE COULD CITE ONE RECENT ARTICLE FAVORABLE TOWARD UNITED STATES.

5. U.S./PERUVIAN RELATIONS: AMBASSADOR SAID THAT AS PRACTICAL MATTER PERU SHOULD SEEK TO COOL RHETORIC IN PRESS AND BY PUBLIC OFFICIALS WHILE TWO COUNTRIES SEEK TO RESOLVE ISSUES BETWEEN THEM. THERE ARE AFTER ALL MANY AREAS OF COOPERATION. HERE AMBASSADOR MENTIONED RECENT \$20-MILLION FMS CREDIT, HOT SHIP DESTROYER TRANSFER, SALE OF A-37B'S AND APC'S, FORTHCOMING U.S. ATTITUDE AT RECENT PARIS MEETING OF WORLD BANK CONSULTATIVE GROUP, U.S. AID PROGRAM, ETC. DE LA FLOR LISTENED CAREFULLY BUT NOTED THAT U.S. HAS NOT RESPONDED TO PERU'S REQUEST TO BUY MORE APC'S. AMBASSADOR POINTED OUT THAT REQUEST NOT REJECTED BUT REMAINS UNDER STUDY, AND IF APPROVED PERU NOW HAD CREDITS WITH WHICH TO BUY THEM. DE LA FLOR COMMENTED THAT THIS IS ALL VERY WELL, BUT THAT U.S. ALSO GIVES MILITARY AID, AND PERHAPS MORE OF IT, TO CHILE. AMBASSADOR SAID THE REVERSE WAS TRUE--PERU IS RECEIVING AID, BUT CHILE WILL NOT. MINISTER RESPONDED, "AH, BUT THERE ARE WAYS."

6. TENSION WITH CHILE: AMBASSADOR EXPRESSED MILD SURPRISE AT DE LA FLOR'S CONCERN OVER ARMS PURCHASES BY CHILE. HE SAID CONFIDENTIAL

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IT WAS HIS IMPRESSION THAT PERU HAD MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IN EFFORT TO DEFUSE TENSION WITH CHILE. HERE AMBASSADOR REFERRED TO PRESIDENT VELASCO'S DISARMAMENT INITIATIVE, AYACUCHO DECLARATION, SUBSEQUENT DISARMAMENT MEETINGS, GESTURES OF FRIENDSHIP ON PERUVIAN/CHILEAN BORDER, ETC. THESE EFFORTS APPEAR TO HAVE ACHIEVED GOOD RESULTS, AND PERU IS TO BE CONGRATULATED. DE LA FLOR SEEMED PLEASED AND MOLLIFIED.

7. VISIT TO U.S. OF COMMERCE MINISTER ARIAS: AMBASSADOR ASKED DE LA FLOR ABOUT ARIAS VISIT TO WASHINGTON. MINISTER REPLIED THAT ARIAS HAD TOLD HIM HE "HAD VERY GOOD VISIT" AND HAD REMARKED FAVORABLY ON CALLS AT AGRICULTURE AND COMMERCE. AMBASSADOR ASKED WHY ARIAS HAD CANCELLED SCHEDULED APPOINTMENTS AT STATE AND TREASURY AS WELL AS NEW YORK VISIT. DE LA FLOR SAID HE WAS UNDER IMPRESSION ARIAS HAD COMPLETED WASHINGTON VISIT; WHEN AMBASSADOR SAID THIS NOT IN FACT THE CASE, DE LA FLOR SAID HE "DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT THAT", BUT THAT ARIAS WAS EXHAUSTED BY HIS LONG EUROPEAN TRIP AND THEREFORE NOT UP TO VISITING NEW YORK. (COMMENT: THIS LAME EXCUSE WAS THE ONLY ONE DE LA FLOR HAD FOR ARIAS' FAILURE TO COMPLETE HIS PROGRAM. WE ARE PUZZLED BY ARIAS' ACTION AND CANNOT YET ACCOUNT FOR IT.) DEAN UNQUOTE KISSINGER

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